

내 입장 밝히기 (Stating your position)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ In my view,	내 생각에는	In my view, first-year students should be required to live on campus.
☐ From my perspective,	내 관점에서 보면	From my perspective, online classes work best for students who already have strong study habits.
☐ I firmly believe that	나는 ~라고 확실한다	I firmly believe that schools should teach basic financial skills.
☐ I strongly agree that	~에 강하게 동의한다	I strongly agree that cities should invest more in public transportation.
☐ I am inclined to think that	~라고 생각하는 편이다	I am inclined to think that a shorter school week would hurt younger students.
☐ As far as I am concerned,	내 입장에서는	As far as I am concerned, the benefits of social media outweigh the risks.
☐ It seems to me that	내가 보기에는 ~인 것 같다	It seems to me that most students choose a major too early.
☐ My position is that	내 입장은 ~이다	My position is that homework should be optional in elementary school.
☐ I would argue that	~라고 주장하고 싶다	I would argue that public libraries are more important now than ever.
☐ I am convinced that	~라고 확실한다	I am convinced that group projects prepare students for real jobs.
☐ When it comes to	~에 관해서라면	When it comes to learning a language, daily practice matters more than talent.
☐ Personally,	개인적으로	Personally, I prefer studying in a quiet library to studying at home.
☐ I tend to agree with the idea that	~라는 생각에 대체로 동의한다	I tend to agree with the idea that uniforms reduce peer pressure.
☐ There is no doubt that	~라는 것은 의심의 여지가 없다	There is no doubt that smartphones have changed how teenagers communicate.

이유 대기 (Giving reasons)

쓰는 자리: Email · Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ This is mainly because	이건 주로 ~때문이다	Many students skip breakfast. This is mainly because their first class starts too early.
☐ The main reason is that	주된 이유는 ~이다	The main reason is that students learn faster when they teach each other.
☐ The primary reason for this is	그 일차적 이유는 ~이다	The primary reason for this is the high cost of living near campus.

표현	뜻	예문
☐ One reason is that	한 가지 이유는 ~이다	One reason is that remote work saves employees hours of commuting.
☐ Another reason is that	또 다른 이유는 ~이다	Another reason is that small classes allow more questions.
☐ This is because	이것은 ~때문이다	Some companies ban phones in meetings. This is because people stop listening.
☐ due to	~때문에 (+명사)	The event was canceled due to heavy rain.
☐ owing to	~ 덕분에/때문에 (+명사)	Owing to budget cuts, the library now closes at 6 p.m.
☐ since	~이므로	Since most students work part-time, evening classes are very popular.
☐ given that	~를 고려하면	Given that tuition keeps rising, students need more scholarship options.
☐ in light of	~에 비추어 볼 때	In light of the new research, the school changed its start time.
☐ That is why	그래서 ~이다	Exercise improves focus. That is why I think schools need longer breaks.
☐ for the simple reason that	~라는 단순한 이유로	I support the policy for the simple reason that it saves time.
☐ What makes this important is that	이것이 중요한 이유는 ~이다	What makes this important is that habits formed in college often last for life.
☐ I say this because	내가 이렇게 말하는 이유는 ~이다	I say this because I saw the same problem in my own high school.

자세히 풀어 쓰기 (Explaining in more detail)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ In detail,	자세히 말하면	In detail, the program pairs each new student with an older mentor for one semester.
☐ To be more specific,	좀 더 구체적으로 말하면	To be more specific, students spend about two hours a day on social media.
☐ In other words,	다시 말해	In other words, the rule protects students who cannot afford new devices.
☐ That is to say,	즉	Teachers should be facilitators. That is to say, they should guide rather than lecture.
☐ To put it another way,	달리 말하면	To put it another way, cheap food is not really cheap if it makes us sick.
☐ What I mean is that	내 말은 ~라는 것이다	What I mean is that students need time to rest, not just more classes.
☐ More specifically,	더 구체적으로	More specifically, the app reminds users to review words they missed.
☐ To elaborate,	부연하자면	To elaborate, part-time jobs teach time management in a way classes cannot.
☐ Put simply,	간단히 말해	Put simply, the policy costs more than it saves.

표현	뜻	예문
☐ This means that	이는 ~라는 뜻이다	This means that students would lose their only chance to practice speaking.
☐ In particular,	특히	In particular, first-generation students benefit from extra advising.
☐ Specifically,	구체적으로	Specifically, the survey found that most users quit within a week.
☐ Namely,	즉, 다시 말해 (명시)	Two groups would benefit most, namely commuters and working parents.
☐ The point is that	요점은 ~라는 것이다	The point is that technology should support teachers, not replace them.

예시 들기 (Giving examples)

쓰는 자리: Email · Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ For example,	예를 들어	For example, my cousin learned to code entirely through free online courses.
☐ For instance,	예를 들면	For instance, many museums now offer free virtual tours.
☐ To illustrate,	예를 들어 설명하면	To illustrate, a student who reads 20 minutes a day finishes about 15 books a year.
☐ such as	~와 같은	Outdoor activities such as hiking and cycling reduce stress.
☐ A good example of this is	그 좋은 예가 ~이다	A good example of this is Finland, where students have very little homework.
☐ Take ... as an example.	~를 예로 들어 보자	Take my high school as an example. It banned phones, and grades went up.
☐ In my experience,	내 경험상	In my experience, study groups work only when someone sets clear goals.
☐ When I was in high school,	고등학교 때	When I was in high school, our teacher let us choose our own project topics.
☐ like	~처럼 (구어적)	Small changes, like turning off notifications, can improve focus.
☐ including	~를 포함해	The club offers many activities, including weekend hikes and film nights.
☐ Consider	~를 생각해 보라	Consider how much time students spend commuting to campus each week.
☐ Imagine	~를 상상해 보라	Imagine a student who has to work 30 hours a week while studying full-time.
☐ to name a few	몇 가지만 들자면	Cafes, libraries, and parks, to name a few, all offer free Wi-Fi now.
☐ As an illustration,	한 예로	As an illustration, the city's bike-sharing program cut car trips by a noticeable amount.

덧붙이기 (Adding a point)

쓰는 자리: Email · Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ In addition,	게다가	In addition, living on campus makes it easier to join clubs.
☐ Moreover,	더욱이	Moreover, the new schedule gives teachers more time to plan.
☐ Furthermore,	더 나아가	Furthermore, online courses let students review lectures as often as they need.
☐ Also,	또한	Also, public transportation is better for the environment.
☐ On top of that,	그것뿐 아니라	On top of that, the program is completely free for students.
☐ Besides,	게다가 (구어적)	Besides, most students already own a laptop.
☐ What is more,	더구나	What is more, the library stays open until midnight during exams.
☐ Not only ... but also	~뿐만 아니라 ~도	Not only does exercise improve health, but it also boosts concentration.
☐ Along with	~와 함께	Along with lower costs, remote work offers more flexibility.
☐ As well as	~뿐 아니라	Tutors help with writing as well as with test preparation.
☐ Another point to consider is	고려할 또 다른 점은 ~이다	Another point to consider is the cost of maintaining the new buildings.
☐ Equally important,	똑같이 중요한 것은	Equally important, students need someone to talk to when they struggle.
☐ Additionally,	추가로	Additionally, I would like to ask whether the deadline can be extended.
☐ Not to mention	~는 말할 것도 없고	The commute is long, not to mention expensive.

대조·반박하기 (Contrasting and conceding)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ However,	하지만	Some people think homework is useless. However, it builds discipline.
☐ On the other hand,	반면에	Living alone is expensive. On the other hand, it teaches responsibility.
☐ Although	~이긴 하지만	Although online classes are flexible, many students feel isolated.
☐ Even though	비록 ~일지라도	Even though the plan costs more, it will save money in the long run.
☐ While	~이긴 하지만	While technology helps, it cannot replace a good teacher.
☐ Nevertheless,	그럼에도 불구하고	The rule is unpopular. Nevertheless, it keeps students safe.
☐ Despite	~에도 불구하고 (+명사)	Despite the high cost, many families choose private tutoring.
☐ In contrast,	그와 대조적으로	City schools have large classes. In contrast, rural schools are often very small.
☐ Instead,	대신	Schools should not ban phones. Instead, they should teach students to use them wisely.
☐ Admittedly,	인정하건대	Admittedly, the policy will be difficult to enforce at first.

표현	뜻	예문
☐ It is true that ..., but	~인 건 맞지만	It is true that dorms are expensive, but they save students time and travel costs.
☐ That being said,	그렇긴 하지만	Online learning is convenient. That being said, it requires strong self-control.
☐ Even so,	그렇다 해도	The new library is far from the dorms. Even so, students use it every day.
☐ Rather than	~하기보다는	Rather than banning junk food, schools should offer healthier options.
☐ Whereas	~인 반면	Some students like group work, whereas others prefer to study alone.
☐ Conversely,	역으로	Strict rules can reduce cheating. Conversely, they can also reduce trust.

다른 학생 의견에 반응하기 (Responding to classmates)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ I agree with ... that	~의 ~라는 의견에 동의한다	I agree with Kelly that living on campus helps students make friends.
☐ I understand ...'s point about ..., but	~의 ~에 관한 주장은 이해하지만	I understand Andrew's point about cost, but the benefits are worth it.
☐ While ... makes a good point,	~의 말도 일리가 있지만	While Maria makes a good point about safety, I think the rule goes too far.
☐ Building on ...'s idea,	~의 생각을 발전시켜 보면	Building on Daniel's idea, schools could also offer weekend workshops.
☐ ... raises an interesting point, but	~가 흥미로운 지적을 했지만	Emily raises an interesting point, but she overlooks the cost to taxpayers.
☐ I see where ... is coming from, but	~가 왜 그렇게 말하는지는 알지만	I see where Jason is coming from, but not every student can afford a laptop.
☐ Unlike ..., I believe that	~와 달리 나는 ~라고 생각한다	Unlike Sarah, I believe that exams are still the fairest way to measure learning.
☐ I partly agree with ..., but	~에 부분적으로 동의하지만	I partly agree with Tom, but I think the rule should apply only to younger students.
☐ Like ..., I think	~처럼 나도 ~라고 생각한다	Like Kevin, I think teachers should give fewer but better assignments.
☐ ... overlooks the fact that	~는 ~라는 사실을 간과한다	Andrew overlooks the fact that many dorms offer financial aid.
☐ What ... does not mention is	~가 언급하지 않은 것은 ~이다	What Lisa does not mention is how long the training would take.
☐ To add to ...'s argument,	~의 주장에 덧붙이자면	To add to Chris's argument, smaller classes also reduce noise and stress.
☐ I would go further than ... and say	~보다 한 걸음 더 나아가 ~라고 말하고 싶다	I would go further than Anna and say that the policy should be national.
☐ Both ... and ... make valid points, but	~와 ~ 둘 다 타당하지만	Both Kelly and Andrew make valid points, but I lean toward Kelly's side.

결과·결론 이끌기 (Showing results)

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표현	뜻	예문
☐ As a result,	그 결과	The cafeteria added healthy options. As a result, fewer students eat off campus.
☐ Therefore,	그러므로	The bus is often late. Therefore, students should be allowed some flexibility.
☐ Consequently,	결과적으로	Prices rose sharply. Consequently, many students moved back home.
☐ Thus,	따라서	The test is shorter. Thus, students have less time to recover from mistakes.
☐ As a consequence,	그 결과로	As a consequence, the city had to close two libraries.
☐ This leads to	이는 ~로 이어진다	Less sleep leads to lower grades and more stress.
☐ This results in	이는 ~라는 결과를 낳는다	Skipping practice results in slower progress.
☐ Because of this,	이 때문에	Because of this, many students never ask for help.
☐ For this reason,	이런 이유로	For this reason, I think the school should keep the program.
☐ so	그래서	The library was full, so we studied in a cafe.
☐ Hence,	그런 까닭에	The data is incomplete. Hence, the conclusion may be wrong.
☐ which means that	그 말은 ~라는 뜻이다	The deadline moved up, which means that we have only two days left.
☐ In turn,	그 결과 다시	Better sleep improves focus, and focus, in turn, improves grades.
☐ As a result of	~의 결과로 (+명사)	As a result of the new policy, attendance went up.

비교·유사점 (Comparing)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ Similarly,	마찬가지로	Libraries offer quiet space. Similarly, study cafes give students a place to focus.
☐ Likewise,	마찬가지로	Teachers need feedback. Likewise, students need clear goals.
☐ In the same way,	같은 방식으로	In the same way, companies benefit when workers rest.
☐ Compared to	~와 비교하면	Compared to ten years ago, students today read far fewer printed books.
☐ Just as ..., so	~하듯이 ~도 그렇다	Just as athletes need rest, so do students before exams.
☐ Unlike	~와 달리	Unlike traditional classes, online courses can be taken at any time.
☐ much more ... than	~보다 훨씬 더 ~하다	Group study is much more effective than studying alone for some subjects.
☐ By comparison,	그에 비해	Bikes are cheap to maintain. By comparison, cars cost thousands each year.

표현	뜻	예문
☐ the same is true of	~도 마찬가지다	Exercise improves mood, and the same is true of spending time outdoors.
☐ is far better than	~보다 훨씬 낫다	Learning by doing is far better than memorizing rules.

조건·가정하기 (Conditions and what-ifs)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ If ..., then	만약 ~라면, 그러면	If schools start later, then students will sleep more.
☐ Unless	~하지 않는 한	Unless the city adds more buses, traffic will keep getting worse.
☐ As long as	~하는 한	Phones are fine in class as long as students use them for research.
☐ Provided that	~라는 조건이라면	Remote work can succeed, provided that teams meet regularly.
☐ Otherwise,	그렇지 않으면	Students need breaks. Otherwise, they lose focus quickly.
☐ In that case,	그런 경우에는	Some students cannot attend in person. In that case, recorded lectures help.
☐ Without	~ 없이는	Without clear rules, group projects become unfair.
☐ If this happens,	이렇게 된다면	Funding may be cut. If this happens, the program will close.
☐ Even if	설령 ~라도	Even if the course is optional, most students would take it.
☐ Suppose that	~라고 가정해 보자	Suppose that every student had a personal tutor. Grades would rise quickly.

강조하기 (Adding emphasis)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ Indeed,	실제로, 정말로	Sleep matters. Indeed, it may matter more than extra study hours.
☐ In fact,	사실은	Many people think cycling is slow. In fact, it is often faster in city traffic.
☐ Above all,	무엇보다도	Above all, students need teachers who believe in them.
☐ Most importantly,	가장 중요한 것은	Most importantly, the policy protects students' mental health.
☐ Clearly,	분명히	Clearly, the old system is not working.
☐ Obviously,	당연히	Obviously, no single rule will solve the problem.
☐ It is worth noting that	~라는 점은 주목할 만하다	It is worth noting that the program is already used in several countries.
☐ Especially	특히	Especially for younger students, routine is very important.
☐ Undoubtedly,	의심할 여지 없이	Undoubtedly, the internet has made research easier.
☐ The key point is that	핵심은 ~라는 것이다	The key point is that students learn best when they are curious.

순서 정리하기 (Ordering your points)

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표현	뜻	예문
☐ First of all,	우선	First of all, I want to thank you for your quick reply.
☐ To begin with,	먼저	To begin with, uniforms save families money.
☐ Firstly, / Secondly,	첫째, / 둘째,	Firstly, the plan is cheap. Secondly, it is easy to start.
☐ Next,	다음으로	Next, I would like to ask about the meeting time.
☐ Then,	그다음에	We could meet at the library. Then, we could go to the lab together.
☐ After that,	그 후에	After that, I will send you the final draft.
☐ Finally,	마지막으로	Finally, I would appreciate it if you could confirm the date.
☐ Lastly,	마지막으로	Lastly, the program builds confidence.
☐ To start with,	우선 첫째로	To start with, the room is too small for our group.
☐ At the same time,	동시에	At the same time, we should listen to students' concerns.
☐ Meanwhile,	그동안	I will finish the slides. Meanwhile, could you check the data?
☐ Before that,	그 전에	Before that, I need to finish my lab report.

마무리하기 (Wrapping up)

쓰는 자리: Academic Discussion

표현	뜻	예문
☐ Overall,	전반적으로	Overall, the benefits of the program clearly outweigh the costs.
☐ For these reasons,	이러한 이유로	For these reasons, I support Kelly's view.
☐ That is why I believe	그래서 나는 ~라고 믿는다	That is why I believe schools should start later.
☐ All things considered,	모든 것을 고려하면	All things considered, online learning is a good option for adults.
☐ In the end,	결국	In the end, the choice should belong to the students.
☐ Ultimately,	궁극적으로	Ultimately, a good teacher matters more than any technology.
☐ To sum up,	요약하면	To sum up, uniforms save money and reduce pressure.
☐ In short,	간단히 말해	In short, the plan is cheap, fast, and fair.
☐ In conclusion,	결론적으로	In conclusion, I believe the city should invest in bike lanes.
☐ This is why	이것이 ~하는 이유다	This is why I would choose the second option.
☐ On balance,	모든 걸 따져 보면	On balance, the rule does more good than harm.
☐ Taking everything into account,	모든 점을 고려할 때	Taking everything into account, I would support the proposal.

이메일 전용 표현 (Email-only phrases)

쓰는 자리: Email

표현	뜻	예문
☐ I am writing to	~하려고 메일 드립니다	I am writing to ask about the summer research program.

표현	뜻	예문
☐ I am writing about	~에 대해 메일 드립니다	I am writing about a used textbook I bought last week.
☐ I hope this message finds you well.	잘 지내시길 바랍니다	Dear Professor Kim, I hope this message finds you well.
☐ I would like to	~하고 싶습니다	I would like to request a short extension on my essay.
☐ Could you please	~해 주실 수 있을까요	Could you please tell me when the office opens?
☐ Would it be possible to	~하는 게 가능할까요	Would it be possible to move our meeting to Friday?
☐ I would appreciate it if you could	~해 주시면 감사하겠습니다	I would appreciate it if you could send me the reading list.
☐ Unfortunately,	안타깝게도	Unfortunately, I will not be able to attend the meeting on Monday.
☐ The problem is that	문제는 ~라는 것입니다	The problem is that the heater in my room stopped working.
☐ As you may know,	아시다시피	As you may know, the project is due next Friday.
☐ I was wondering if	혹시 ~인지 궁금합니다	I was wondering if there are any spots left in the workshop.
☐ In addition to this,	이에 더해	In addition to this, I would like to know the total cost.
☐ As a result of this,	이로 인해	As a result of this, I missed the first two classes.
☐ I would be happy to	기꺼이 ~하겠습니다	I would be happy to help with the event setup.
☐ Please let me know if	~라면 알려 주세요	Please let me know if you need any more information.
☐ Thank you for	~에 감사드립니다	Thank you for your help with my application.
☐ I look forward to	~를 기대합니다	I look forward to hearing from you.
☐ Thank you in advance for	미리 감사드립니다	Thank you in advance for your time.
☐ If it is not too much trouble,	번거롭지 않으시다면	If it is not too much trouble, could you check my registration?
☐ I apologize for	~에 대해 사과드립니다	I apologize for the short notice.