

TOEFL राइटिंग के 189 ट्रांज़िशन वाक्यांश

testpracticelab.com

Write an Email और Academic Discussion के लिए वाक्यांश, अर्थ और उदाहरण

अपनी राय रखना (Stating your position)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ In my view,	मेरे विचार में,	In my view, first-year students should be required to live on campus.
☐ From my perspective,	मेरे नज़रिए से,	From my perspective, online classes work best for students who already have strong study habits.
☐ I firmly believe that	मेरा पक्का मानना है कि	I firmly believe that schools should teach basic financial skills.
☐ I strongly agree that	मैं पूरी तरह सहमत हूँ कि	I strongly agree that cities should invest more in public transportation.
☐ I am inclined to think that	मेरा झुकाव यह मानने की ओर है कि	I am inclined to think that a shorter school week would hurt younger students.
☐ As far as I am concerned,	जहाँ तक मेरा सवाल है,	As far as I am concerned, the benefits of social media outweigh the risks.
☐ It seems to me that	मुझे ऐसा लगता है कि	It seems to me that most students choose a major too early.
☐ My position is that	मेरा पक्ष यह है कि	My position is that homework should be optional in elementary school.
☐ I would argue that	मैं यह तर्क दूँगा कि	I would argue that public libraries are more important now than ever.
☐ I am convinced that	मुझे यकीन है कि	I am convinced that group projects prepare students for real jobs.
☐ When it comes to	जब बात ... की आती है,	When it comes to learning a language, daily practice matters more than talent.
☐ Personally,	व्यक्तिगत रूप से,	Personally, I prefer studying in a quiet library to studying at home.
☐ I tend to agree with the idea that	मैं इस विचार से कुछ हद तक सहमत हूँ कि	I tend to agree with the idea that uniforms reduce peer pressure.
☐ There is no doubt that	इसमें कोई शक नहीं कि	There is no doubt that smartphones have changed how teenagers communicate.

कारण बताना (Giving reasons)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Email · Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ This is mainly because	ऐसा मुख्य रूप से इसलिए है क्योंकि	Many students skip breakfast. This is mainly because their first class starts too early.
☐ The main reason is that	मुख्य कारण यह है कि	The main reason is that students learn faster when they teach each other.
☐ The primary reason for this is	इसका प्राथमिक कारण है	The primary reason for this is the high cost of living near campus.

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ One reason is that	एक कारण यह है कि	One reason is that remote work saves employees hours of commuting.
☐ Another reason is that	दूसरा कारण यह है कि	Another reason is that small classes allow more questions.
☐ This is because	यह इसलिए है क्योंकि	Some companies ban phones in meetings. This is because people stop listening.
☐ due to	... के कारण (संज्ञा के साथ)	The event was canceled due to heavy rain.
☐ owing to	... की वजह से	Owing to budget cuts, the library now closes at 6 p.m.
☐ since	चूँकि	Since most students work part-time, evening classes are very popular.
☐ given that	यह देखते हुए कि	Given that tuition keeps rising, students need more scholarship options.
☐ in light of	... को देखते हुए	In light of the new research, the school changed its start time.
☐ That is why	इसीलिए	Exercise improves focus. That is why I think schools need longer breaks.
☐ for the simple reason that	इस सीधे से कारण से कि	I support the policy for the simple reason that it saves time.
☐ What makes this important is that	यह इसलिए अहम है क्योंकि	What makes this important is that habits formed in college often last for life.
☐ I say this because	मैं यह इसलिए कह रहा हूँ क्योंकि	I say this because I saw the same problem in my own high school.

विस्तार से समझाना (Explaining in more detail)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: *Academic Discussion*

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ In detail,	विस्तार से कहें तो,	In detail, the program pairs each new student with an older mentor for one semester.
☐ To be more specific,	और सटीक कहें तो,	To be more specific, students spend about two hours a day on social media.
☐ In other words,	दूसरे शब्दों में,	In other words, the rule protects students who cannot afford new devices.
☐ That is to say,	यानी,	Teachers should be facilitators. That is to say, they should guide rather than lecture.
☐ To put it another way,	इसे दूसरे तरीके से कहें तो,	To put it another way, cheap food is not really cheap if it makes us sick.
☐ What I mean is that	मेरा मतलब यह है कि	What I mean is that students need time to rest, not just more classes.
☐ More specifically,	और विशेष रूप से,	More specifically, the app reminds users to review words they missed.
☐ To elaborate,	विस्तार से बताऊँ तो,	To elaborate, part-time jobs teach time management in a way classes cannot.
☐ Put simply,	सीधे शब्दों में,	Put simply, the policy costs more than it saves.

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ This means that	इसका मतलब है कि	This means that students would lose their only chance to practice speaking.
☐ In particular,	विशेष रूप से,	In particular, first-generation students benefit from extra advising.
☐ Specifically,	विशेष रूप से,	Specifically, the survey found that most users quit within a week.
☐ Namely,	अर्थात्,	Two groups would benefit most, namely commuters and working parents.
☐ The point is that	बात यह है कि	The point is that technology should support teachers, not replace them.

उदाहरण देना (Giving examples)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Email · Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ For example,	उदाहरण के लिए,	For example, my cousin learned to code entirely through free online courses.
☐ For instance,	जैसे,	For instance, many museums now offer free virtual tours.
☐ To illustrate,	उदाहरण से समझाएँ तो,	To illustrate, a student who reads 20 minutes a day finishes about 15 books a year.
☐ such as	जैसे कि	Outdoor activities such as hiking and cycling reduce stress.
☐ A good example of this is	इसका एक अच्छा उदाहरण है	A good example of this is Finland, where students have very little homework.
☐ Take ... as an example.	... को उदाहरण के रूप में लें।	Take my high school as an example. It banned phones, and grades went up.
☐ In my experience,	मेरे अनुभव में,	In my experience, study groups work only when someone sets clear goals.
☐ When I was in high school,	जब मैं हाई स्कूल में था,	When I was in high school, our teacher let us choose our own project topics.
☐ like	जैसे	Small changes, like turning off notifications, can improve focus.
☐ including	जिसमें ... शामिल हैं	The club offers many activities, including weekend hikes and film nights.
☐ Consider	सोचिए कि	Consider how much time students spend commuting to campus each week.
☐ Imagine	कल्पना कीजिए	Imagine a student who has to work 30 hours a week while studying full-time.
☐ to name a few	कुछ के नाम लें तो	Cafes, libraries, and parks, to name a few, all offer free Wi-Fi now.
☐ As an illustration,	एक उदाहरण के रूप में,	As an illustration, the city's bike-sharing program cut car trips by a noticeable amount.

बात जोड़ना (Adding a point)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Email · Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ In addition,	इसके अलावा,	In addition, living on campus makes it easier to join clubs.
☐ Moreover,	इसके अतिरिक्त,	Moreover, the new schedule gives teachers more time to plan.
☐ Furthermore,	इसके आगे,	Furthermore, online courses let students review lectures as often as they need.
☐ Also,	साथ ही,	Also, public transportation is better for the environment.
☐ On top of that,	उसके ऊपर से,	On top of that, the program is completely free for students.
☐ Besides,	वैसे भी,	Besides, most students already own a laptop.
☐ What is more,	इससे भी बढ़कर,	What is more, the library stays open until midnight during exams.
☐ Not only ... but also	न केवल ... बल्कि ... भी	Not only does exercise improve health, but it also boosts concentration.
☐ Along with	... के साथ-साथ	Along with lower costs, remote work offers more flexibility.
☐ As well as	... के साथ ही	Tutors help with writing as well as with test preparation.
☐ Another point to consider is	ध्यान देने लायक एक और बात है	Another point to consider is the cost of maintaining the new buildings.
☐ Equally important,	उतना ही महत्वपूर्ण,	Equally important, students need someone to talk to when they struggle.
☐ Additionally,	अतिरिक्त रूप से,	Additionally, I would like to ask whether the deadline can be extended.
☐ Not to mention	... का तो ज़िक्र ही क्या	The commute is long, not to mention expensive.

विरोध और स्वीकार करना (Contrasting and conceding)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ However,	हालाँकि,	Some people think homework is useless. However, it builds discipline.
☐ On the other hand,	दूसरी ओर,	Living alone is expensive. On the other hand, it teaches responsibility.
☐ Although	हालाँकि	Although online classes are flexible, many students feel isolated.
☐ Even though	भले ही	Even though the plan costs more, it will save money in the long run.
☐ While	जबकि	While technology helps, it cannot replace a good teacher.
☐ Nevertheless,	फिर भी,	The rule is unpopular. Nevertheless, it keeps students safe.
☐ Despite	... के बावजूद	Despite the high cost, many families choose private tutoring.
☐ In contrast,	इसके विपरीत,	City schools have large classes. In contrast, rural schools are often very small.
☐ Instead,	इसके बजाय,	Schools should not ban phones. Instead, they should teach students to use them wisely.
☐ Admittedly,	मानना पड़ेगा कि,	Admittedly, the policy will be difficult to enforce at first.

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ It is true that ..., but	यह सच है कि ..., लेकिन	It is true that dorms are expensive, but they save students time and travel costs.
☐ That being said,	यह कहने के बाद भी,	Online learning is convenient. That being said, it requires strong self-control.
☐ Even so,	फिर भी,	The new library is far from the dorms. Even so, students use it every day.
☐ Rather than	... के बजाय	Rather than banning junk food, schools should offer healthier options.
☐ Whereas	जबकि	Some students like group work, whereas others prefer to study alone.
☐ Conversely,	इसके उलट,	Strict rules can reduce cheating. Conversely, they can also reduce trust.

सहपाठियों की राय पर जवाब देना (Responding to classmates)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ I agree with ... that	मैं ... से सहमत हूँ कि	I agree with Kelly that living on campus helps students make friends.
☐ I understand ...'s point about ..., but	मैं ... की ... वाली बात समझता हूँ, लेकिन	I understand Andrew's point about cost, but the benefits are worth it.
☐ While ... makes a good point,	हालाँकि ... की बात में दम है,	While Maria makes a good point about safety, I think the rule goes too far.
☐ Building on ...'s idea,	... के विचार को आगे बढ़ाते हुए,	Building on Daniel's idea, schools could also offer weekend workshops.
☐ ... raises an interesting point, but	... ने एक दिलचस्प बात उठाई है, लेकिन	Emily raises an interesting point, but she overlooks the cost to taxpayers.
☐ I see where ... is coming from, but	मैं समझता हूँ ... ऐसा क्यों कह रहा है, लेकिन	I see where Jason is coming from, but not every student can afford a laptop.
☐ Unlike ..., I believe that	... के विपरीत, मेरा मानना है कि	Unlike Sarah, I believe that exams are still the fairest way to measure learning.
☐ I partly agree with ..., but	मैं ... से आंशिक रूप से सहमत हूँ, लेकिन	I partly agree with Tom, but I think the rule should apply only to younger students.
☐ Like ..., I think	... की तरह, मुझे भी लगता है कि	Like Kevin, I think teachers should give fewer but better assignments.
☐ ... overlooks the fact that	... इस बात को नज़रअंदाज़ करता है कि	Andrew overlooks the fact that many dorms offer financial aid.
☐ What ... does not mention is	... ने जो नहीं बताया वह है	What Lisa does not mention is how long the training would take.
☐ To add to ...'s argument,	... के तर्क में जोड़ते हुए,	To add to Chris's argument, smaller classes also reduce noise and stress.
☐ I would go further than ... and say	मैं ... से आगे बढ़कर कहूँगा कि	I would go further than Anna and say that the policy should be national.
☐ Both ... and ... make valid points, but	... और ... दोनों की बातें सही हैं, लेकिन	Both Kelly and Andrew make valid points, but I lean toward Kelly's side.

परिणाम दिखाना (Showing results)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Email · Academic Discussion · testpracticelab.com/toefl-writing-transition-words-hi/ · © testpracticelab

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ As a result,	परिणामस्वरूप,	The cafeteria added healthy options. As a result, fewer students eat off campus.
☐ Therefore,	इसलिए,	The bus is often late. Therefore, students should be allowed some flexibility.
☐ Consequently,	फलस्वरूप,	Prices rose sharply. Consequently, many students moved back home.
☐ Thus,	अतः,	The test is shorter. Thus, students have less time to recover from mistakes.
☐ As a consequence,	इसके परिणाम में,	As a consequence, the city had to close two libraries.
☐ This leads to	इससे ... होता है	Less sleep leads to lower grades and more stress.
☐ This results in	इसका नतीजा होता है	Skipping practice results in slower progress.
☐ Because of this,	इस वजह से,	Because of this, many students never ask for help.
☐ For this reason,	इसी कारण,	For this reason, I think the school should keep the program.
☐ so	इसलिए	The library was full, so we studied in a cafe.
☐ Hence,	अतएव,	The data is incomplete. Hence, the conclusion may be wrong.
☐ which means that	जिसका मतलब है कि	The deadline moved up, which means that we have only two days left.
☐ In turn,	बदले में,	Better sleep improves focus, and focus, in turn, improves grades.
☐ As a result of	... के परिणामस्वरूप	As a result of the new policy, attendance went up.

तुलना करना (Comparing)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ Similarly,	इसी तरह,	Libraries offer quiet space. Similarly, study cafes give students a place to focus.
☐ Likewise,	उसी प्रकार,	Teachers need feedback. Likewise, students need clear goals.
☐ In the same way,	उसी तरह,	In the same way, companies benefit when workers rest.
☐ Compared to	... की तुलना में	Compared to ten years ago, students today read far fewer printed books.
☐ Just as ..., so	जैसे ..., वैसे ही	Just as athletes need rest, so do students before exams.
☐ Unlike	... के विपरीत	Unlike traditional classes, online courses can be taken at any time.
☐ much more ... than	... से कहीं अधिक	Group study is much more effective than studying alone for some subjects.
☐ By comparison,	तुलना में,	Bikes are cheap to maintain. By comparison, cars cost thousands each year.

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ the same is true of	यही बात ... पर भी लागू होती है	Exercise improves mood, and the same is true of spending time outdoors.
☐ is far better than	... से कहीं बेहतर है	Learning by doing is far better than memorizing rules.

शर्तें और कल्पना (Conditions and what-ifs)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ If ..., then	अगर ..., तो	If schools start later, then students will sleep more.
☐ Unless	जब तक ... नहीं	Unless the city adds more buses, traffic will keep getting worse.
☐ As long as	जब तक	Phones are fine in class as long as students use them for research.
☐ Provided that	बशर्ते कि	Remote work can succeed, provided that teams meet regularly.
☐ Otherwise,	वरना,	Students need breaks. Otherwise, they lose focus quickly.
☐ In that case,	उस स्थिति में,	Some students cannot attend in person. In that case, recorded lectures help.
☐ Without	... के बिना	Without clear rules, group projects become unfair.
☐ If this happens,	अगर ऐसा होता है,	Funding may be cut. If this happens, the program will close.
☐ Even if	भले ही	Even if the course is optional, most students would take it.
☐ Suppose that	मान लीजिए कि	Suppose that every student had a personal tutor. Grades would rise quickly.

ज़ोर देना (Adding emphasis)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ Indeed,	वास्तव में,	Sleep matters. Indeed, it may matter more than extra study hours.
☐ In fact,	दरअसल,	Many people think cycling is slow. In fact, it is often faster in city traffic.
☐ Above all,	सबसे बढ़कर,	Above all, students need teachers who believe in them.
☐ Most importantly,	सबसे महत्वपूर्ण,	Most importantly, the policy protects students' mental health.
☐ Clearly,	स्पष्ट रूप से,	Clearly, the old system is not working.
☐ Obviously,	ज़ाहिर है,	Obviously, no single rule will solve the problem.
☐ It is worth noting that	यह ध्यान देने योग्य है कि	It is worth noting that the program is already used in several countries.
☐ Especially	खासकर	Especially for younger students, routine is very important.
☐ Undoubtedly,	निस्संदेह,	Undoubtedly, the internet has made research easier.
☐ The key point is that	मुख्य बात यह है कि	The key point is that students learn best when they are curious.

क्रम से बात रखना (Ordering your points)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Email · Academic Discussion <https://testpracticelab.com/toefl-writing-transition-words-hi/> · © testpracticelab

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ First of all,	सबसे पहले,	First of all, I want to thank you for your quick reply.
☐ To begin with,	शुरुआत में,	To begin with, uniforms save families money.
☐ Firstly, / Secondly,	पहला, / दूसरा,	Firstly, the plan is cheap. Secondly, it is easy to start.
☐ Next,	अगला,	Next, I would like to ask about the meeting time.
☐ Then,	फिर,	We could meet at the library. Then, we could go to the lab together.
☐ After that,	उसके बाद,	After that, I will send you the final draft.
☐ Finally,	अंत में,	Finally, I would appreciate it if you could confirm the date.
☐ Lastly,	आखिर में,	Lastly, the program builds confidence.
☐ To start with,	सबसे पहले तो,	To start with, the room is too small for our group.
☐ At the same time,	साथ ही,	At the same time, we should listen to students' concerns.
☐ Meanwhile,	इस बीच,	I will finish the slides. Meanwhile, could you check the data?
☐ Before that,	उससे पहले,	Before that, I need to finish my lab report.

समापन करना (Wrapping up)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Academic Discussion

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ Overall,	कुल मिलाकर,	Overall, the benefits of the program clearly outweigh the costs.
☐ For these reasons,	इन कारणों से,	For these reasons, I support Kelly's view.
☐ That is why I believe	इसीलिए मेरा मानना है कि	That is why I believe schools should start later.
☐ All things considered,	सब बातों को देखते हुए,	All things considered, online learning is a good option for adults.
☐ In the end,	आखिरकार,	In the end, the choice should belong to the students.
☐ Ultimately,	अंततः,	Ultimately, a good teacher matters more than any technology.
☐ To sum up,	संक्षेप में,	To sum up, uniforms save money and reduce pressure.
☐ In short,	संक्षेप में,	In short, the plan is cheap, fast, and fair.
☐ In conclusion,	निष्कर्ष में,	In conclusion, I believe the city should invest in bike lanes.
☐ This is why	यही कारण है कि	This is why I would choose the second option.
☐ On balance,	संतुलन में देखें तो,	On balance, the rule does more good than harm.
☐ Taking everything into account,	हर बात को ध्यान में रखते हुए,	Taking everything into account, I would support the proposal.

ईमेल के लिए वाक्यांश (Email-only phrases)

कहाँ इस्तेमाल करें: Email

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ I am writing to	मैं ... के लिए लिख रहा हूँ	I am writing to ask about the summer research program.

वाक्यांश	अर्थ	उदाहरण
☐ I am writing about	मैं ... के बारे में लिख रहा हूँ	I am writing about a used textbook I bought last week.
☐ I hope this message finds you well.	आशा है आप स्वस्थ होंगे।	Dear Professor Kim, I hope this message finds you well.
☐ I would like to	मैं ... करना चाहूँगा	I would like to request a short extension on my essay.
☐ Could you please	क्या आप कृपया	Could you please tell me when the office opens?
☐ Would it be possible to	क्या यह संभव होगा कि	Would it be possible to move our meeting to Friday?
☐ I would appreciate it if you could	अगर आप ... कर सकें तो आभारी रहूँगा	I would appreciate it if you could send me the reading list.
☐ Unfortunately,	दुर्भाग्य से,	Unfortunately, I will not be able to attend the meeting on Monday.
☐ The problem is that	समस्या यह है कि	The problem is that the heater in my room stopped working.
☐ As you may know,	जैसा कि आप जानते होंगे,	As you may know, the project is due next Friday.
☐ I was wondering if	मैं सोच रहा था कि क्या	I was wondering if there are any spots left in the workshop.
☐ In addition to this,	इसके अलावा,	In addition to this, I would like to know the total cost.
☐ As a result of this,	इसके कारण,	As a result of this, I missed the first two classes.
☐ I would be happy to	मुझे ... करने में खुशी होगी	I would be happy to help with the event setup.
☐ Please let me know if	कृपया मुझे बताएँ अगर	Please let me know if you need any more information.
☐ Thank you for	... के लिए धन्यवाद	Thank you for your help with my application.
☐ I look forward to	मैं ... की प्रतीक्षा करूँगा	I look forward to hearing from you.
☐ Thank you in advance for	पहले से ही ... के लिए धन्यवाद	Thank you in advance for your time.
☐ If it is not too much trouble,	अगर ज़्यादा परेशानी न हो तो,	If it is not too much trouble, could you check my registration?
☐ I apologize for	मैं ... के लिए क्षमा चाहता हूँ	I apologize for the short notice.